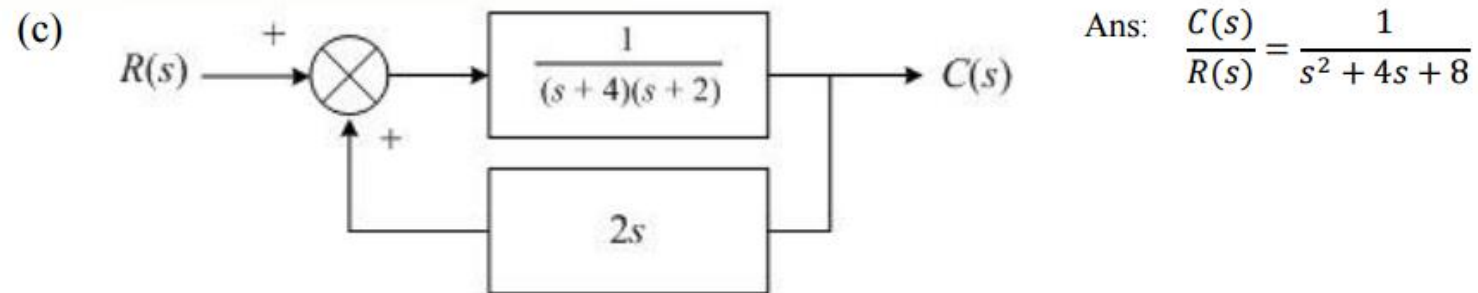
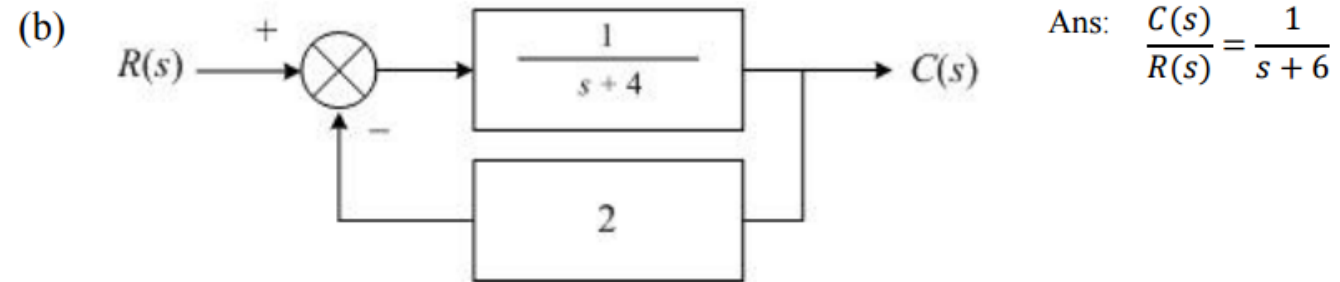
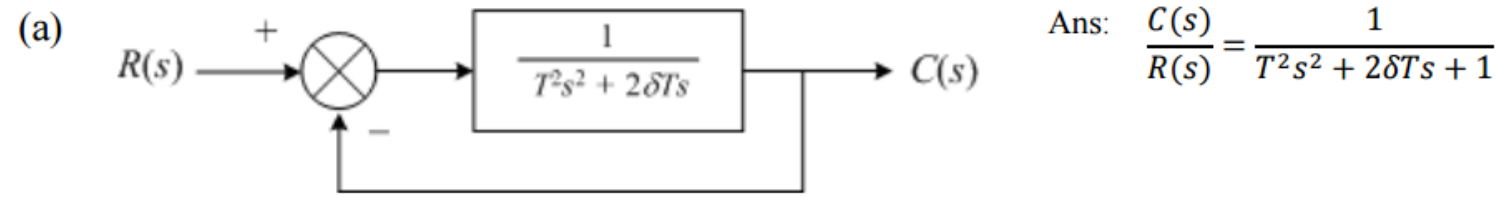


# Q3 question

Find the closed-loop transfer function for the systems shown below.



## Q3 solution

$$3. \quad (a) \quad \frac{C(s)}{R(s)} = \frac{\frac{1}{T^2s^2 + 2\delta Ts}}{1 + \frac{1}{T^2s^2 + 2\delta Ts}} = \frac{1}{T^2s^2 + 2\delta Ts + 1}$$

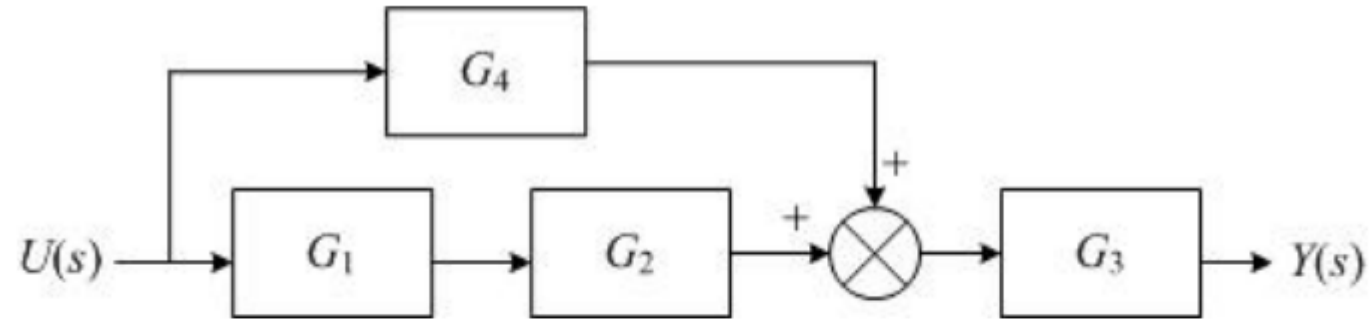
$$(b) \quad \frac{C(s)}{R(s)} = \frac{\frac{1}{s+4}}{1 + (2)\left(\frac{1}{s+4}\right)} = \frac{1}{s+6}$$

$$(c) \quad \frac{C(s)}{R(s)} = \frac{\frac{1}{(s+4)(s+2)}}{1 - \frac{1}{(s+4)(s+2)}(2s)} = \frac{\frac{1}{(s+4)(s+2)}}{\frac{(s+4)(s+2) - 2s}{(s+4)(s+2)}} = \frac{1}{s^2 + 4s + 8}$$

## Q4 question

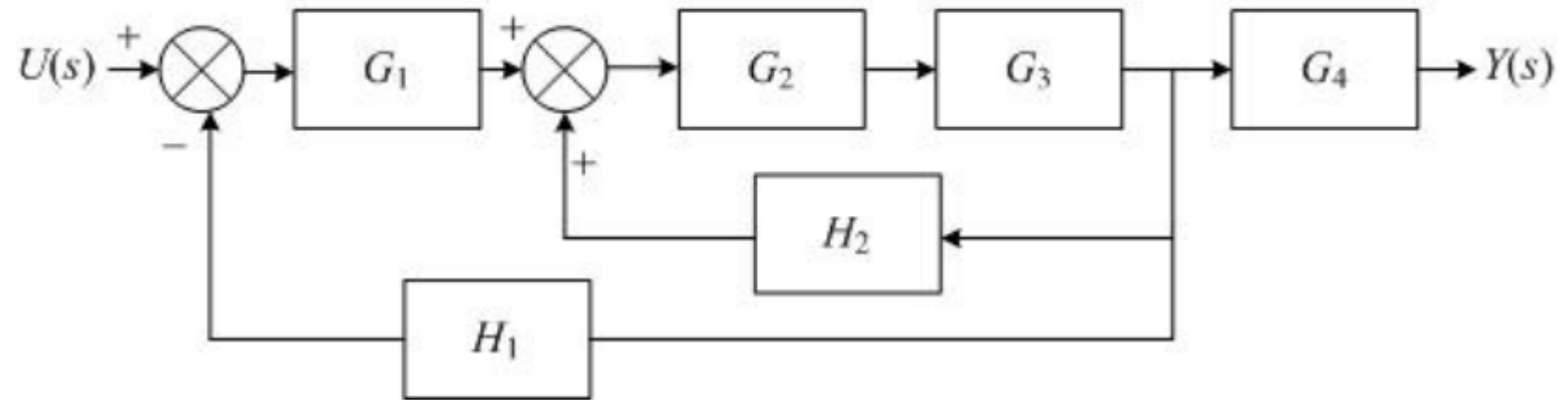
4. Reduce the block diagrams shown below to obtain the transfer function using block combination rules.

(a)



$$\text{Ans: } \frac{Y(s)}{U(s)} = (G_1 G_2 + G_4) G_3$$

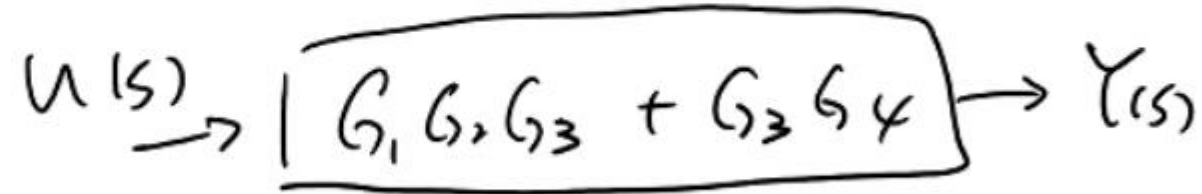
(b)



$$\text{Ans: } \frac{Y(s)}{U(s)} = \frac{G_1 G_2 G_3 G_4}{1 - G_2 G_3 H_2 + G_1 G_2 G_3 H_1}$$

## Q4 solution

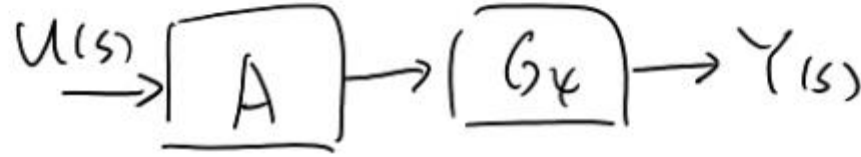
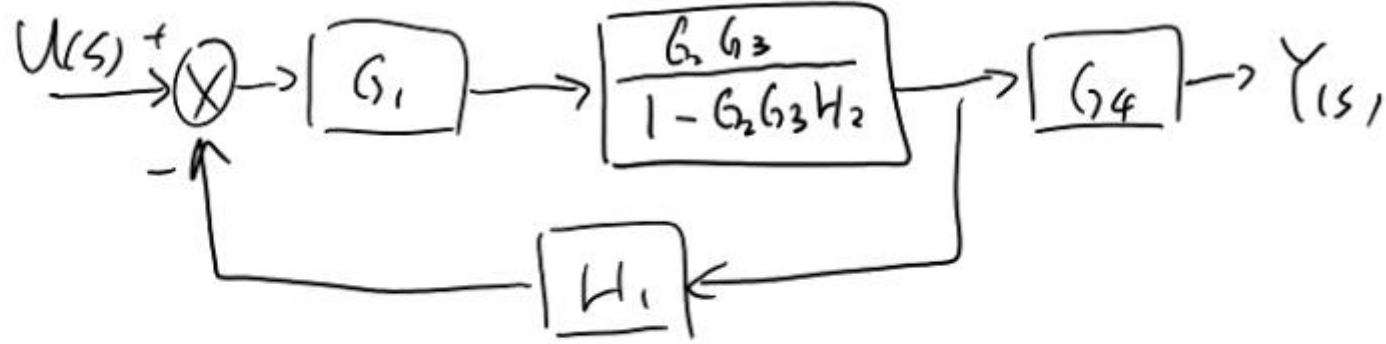
(a)



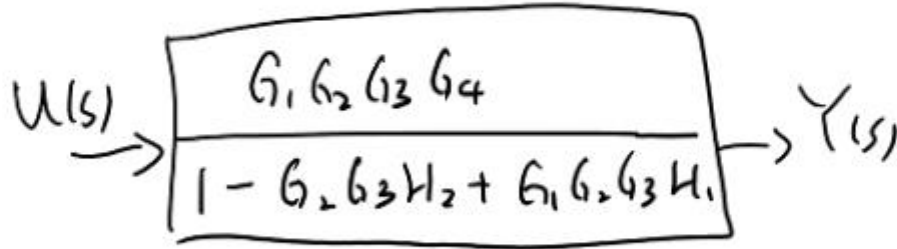
$$\frac{Y(s)}{U(s)} = G_1 G_2 G_3 + G_4 G_3$$

# Q4 solution

(b)



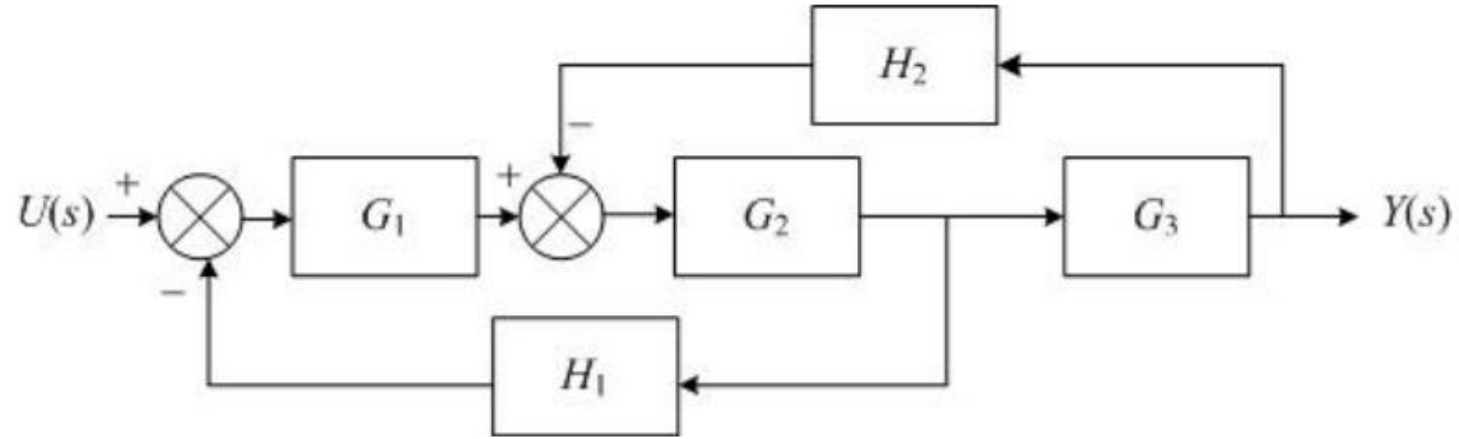
$$A = \frac{\frac{G_1 G_2 G_3}{1 - G_2 G_3 H_2}}{1 + \left(\frac{G_1 G_2 G_3}{1 - G_2 G_3 H_2}\right) (H_1)} = \frac{G_1 G_2 G_3}{1 - G_2 G_3 H_2 + G_1 G_2 G_3 H_1}$$



$$\frac{Y(s)}{U(s)} = \frac{G_1 G_2 G_3 G_4}{1 - G_2 G_3 H_2 + G_1 G_2 G_3 H_1}$$

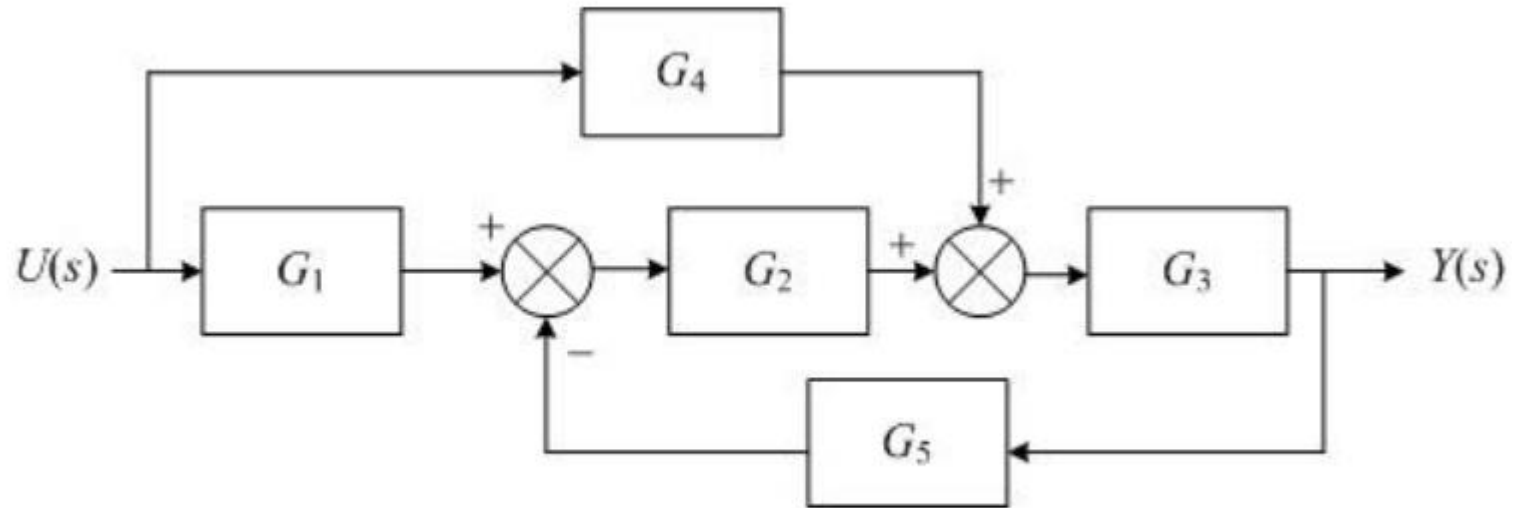
# Q4 question

(c)



$$\text{Ans: } \frac{Y(s)}{U(s)} = \frac{G_1 G_2 G_3}{1 + G_2 G_3 H_2 + G_1 G_2 H_1}$$

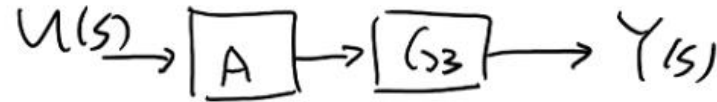
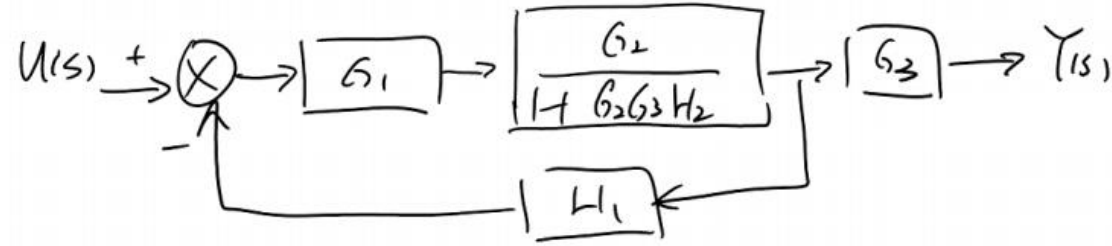
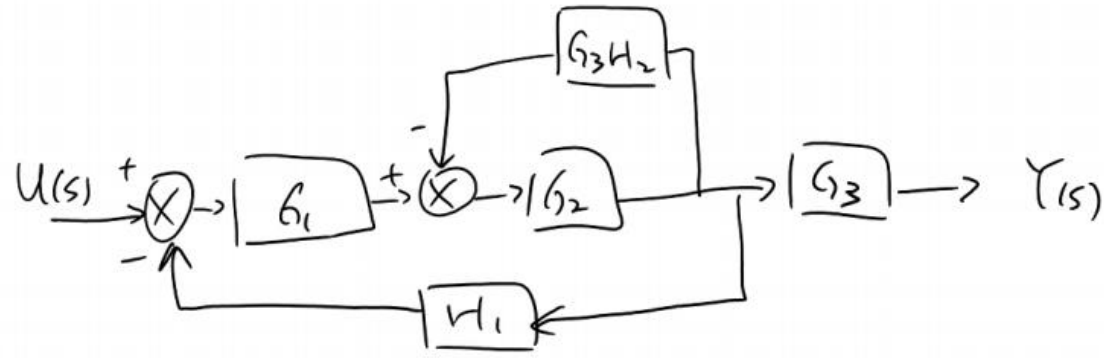
(d)



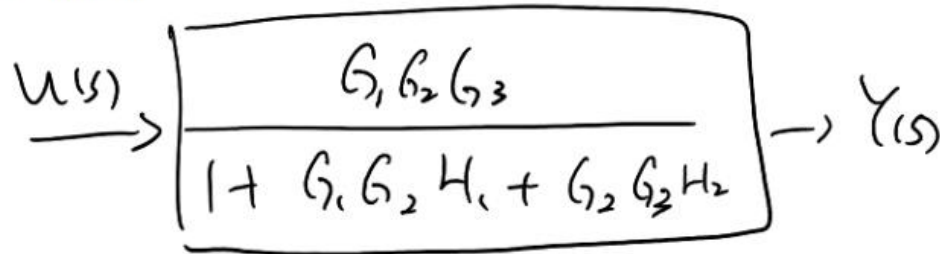
$$\text{Ans: } \frac{Y(s)}{U(s)} = \frac{G_3 (G_1 G_2 + G_4)}{1 + G_2 G_3 G_5}$$

(c)

## Q4 solution



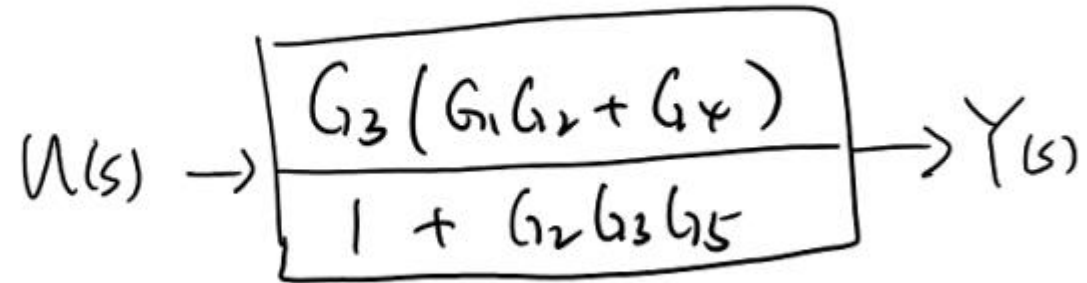
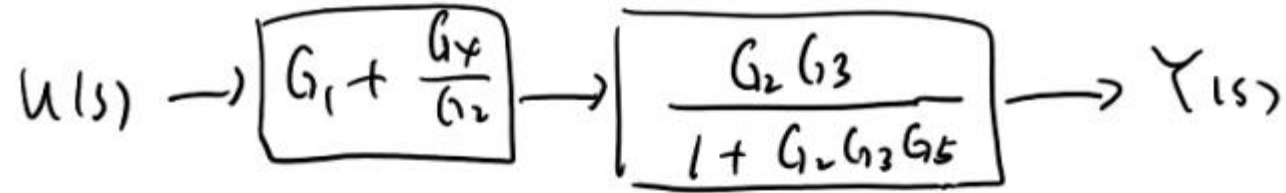
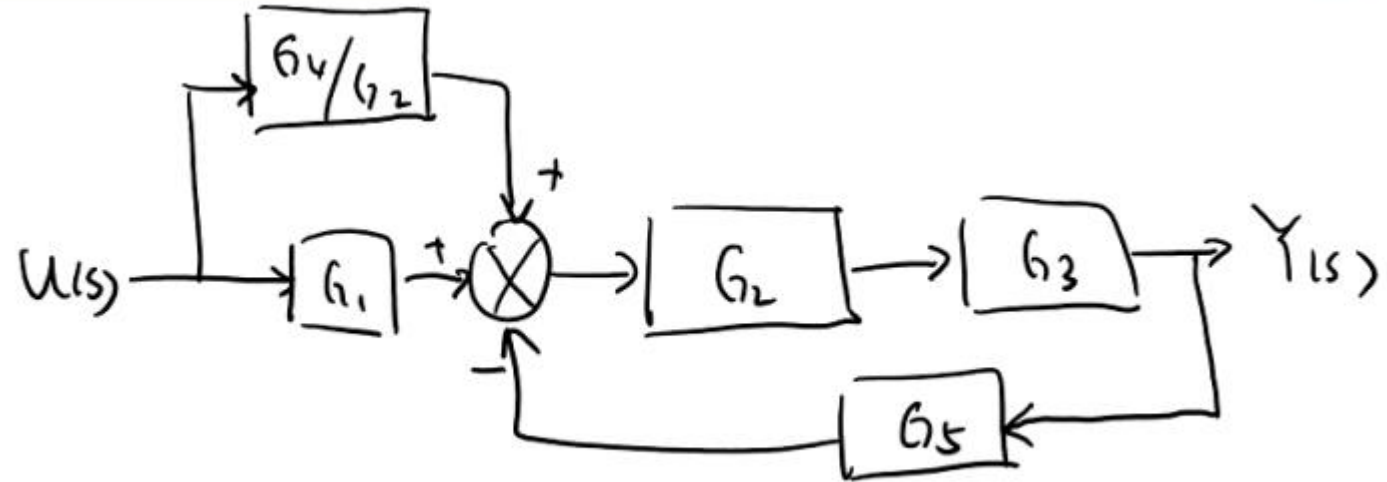
$$A = \frac{\frac{G_1 G_2}{1 + G_2 G_3 H_2}}{1 + \frac{G_1 G_2 H_1}{1 + G_2 G_3 H_2}} = \frac{G_1 G_2}{1 + G_2 G_3 H_2 + G_1 G_2 H_1}$$



$$\frac{Y(s)}{U(s)} = \frac{G_1 G_2 G_3}{1 + G_2 G_3 H_2 + G_1 G_2 H_1}$$

# Q4 solution

(d)



$$\frac{Y(s)}{U(s)} = \frac{G_3(G_1G_2 + G_4)}{1 + G_2G_3G_5}$$