Q1

2.1. Find the matrix state equations in the first canonical form for the linear time-invariant differential equation

$$\ddot{y} + 5\dot{y} + 6y = \dot{u} + u \tag{2.41}$$

with initial conditions $y(0) = y_0$, $\dot{y}(0) = \dot{y}_0$. Also find the initial conditions on the state variables.

Q2

2.2. Find the matrix state equations in the second canonical form for the equation (2.41) of Problem 2.1, and the initial conditions on the state variables.

Q3

2.4. Given the state equations

$$\frac{d}{dt} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -6 & -5 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} u$$

$$y = (1 \ 1) \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

Find the differential equation relating the input to the output.

Q4

2.5. Given the feedback system of Fig. 2-17 find a state space representation of this closed loop system.

